**Why castration is recommended?**

Castration has many advantages and should be recommended to make the life of a farmer easier and safer. Some of these advantages are:

* Stop the production of male hormones and semen
* Historically, tame oxen for draught purposes
* Prevent mating and reproduction after the age of puberty
* Produce docile cattle that are easier to handle compared to bulls
* Decrease aggressiveness, mounting activity, injuries, frequency of dark-cutting carcasses
* Enhance on-farm safety for animals, producers and employees
* Decrease costs associated with fencing and handling facilities compared to bulls
* Avoid discounted price that packers pay for bull carcasses
* Provide meat products of the quality consumers demand

Hence, for these advantages, it makes…



**A safer, happier and wealthier farmer!**