

<i>Differential Diagnostic Analgesia of the Equine Foot</i>			
DISEASE	PALMAR DIGITAL NERVE BLOCK	DISTAL INTERPHALANGEAL JOINT BLOCK	NAVICULAR BURSA BLOCK
Navicular disease	+	±	+
Synovitis DIP joint	+	+	+
Osteoarthritis DIP joint	+	+	+
Subchondral bone DIP joint	+	±	±
P3 fracture (wing)	+	+	—
P3 fracture (midsagittal)	±	+	—
Extensor process fracture (P3)	±	+	—
Pedal osteitis	+	±	±
Subsolar abscess	+	±	±
Solar pain (heel, quarter)	+	±	±
Solar pain (toe)	+	±	+
DDF tendonitis	+	—	—
DDF enthesitis (P3 insertion)	+	±	—
Sheared heel	+	—	—
Quittor	+	—	—
Laminitis (toe)	—	—	—
Laminitis (quarter, heel)	+	±	—
Toe crack	—	—	—
Quarter crack, heel crack	+	±	—
Distal sesamoidean desmitis	±	—	—
PIP joint problem	±	—	—
DFTS problem	±	—	—
P2 Fracture	±	±	—
P1 Fracture	±	—	—

*DDF*, Deep digital flexor; *DFTS*, digital flexor tendon sheath; *DIP*, distal interphalangeal; *P1*, proximal phalanx; *P2*, middle phalanx; *P3*, distal phalanx; *PIP*, proximal interphalangeal.

Taken from Dyson, S. and Ross, M. (2011). *Diagnosis and management of lameness in the horse*. 2nd ed. St. Louis, Mo.: Elsevier/Saunders, p.133.