Lameness can be defined as abnormal gait or stance and can be a result of disease of the musculoskeletal system or nervous system. Lameness itself is not a disease but a clinical sign or physical manifestation of another underlying condition.

- Causes of lameness can include; Hoof injury Hoof infections Degenerative disease Navicular syndrome (and Heel Pain) Tendon and Ligament injuries Some circulatory diseases Some metabolic Diseases Disorders of the nervous system Fractures or breaks in bones in the limb
- Adams S. Overview of Lameness in Horses Musculoskeletal System Veterinary Manual [Internet]. Veterinary Manual. 2015 [cited 3 October 2020]. Available from: https://www.msdvetmanual.com/musculoskeletal-system/lameness-in-horses/overview-oflameness-inhorses#:~:text=Lameness%20is%20defined%20as%20an,loss%20of%20use%20in%20horses.&te xt=Pain%20is%20the%20most%20common%20cause%20of%20lameness%20in%20all%20horse s.